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摘要:

关键词:

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10                      2013   5   60

11                      — “ ”                      2019   2

12                      59                      2020   2   7

13                      Rebecca Williams, Rethinking Administrative Law for Algorithmic Decision Making, 2 *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 468, 493- 494 (2022)

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15                      2018   3   23—26

16                      2019   11   107

17                      “ ”                      “ ”                      2022   11   16

18                      2019   11   108

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” “ ” “ ‘ ’ ” artificial intelligence expert  
systems’ “ ” rules-based systems  
“ — ” ‘ if-then’ rules  
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machine learning algorithm

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19 [http://www.gd.gov.cn/gdywdt/zwzt/szhzy/jyfg/content/post\\_2906394.html](http://www.gd.gov.cn/gdywdt/zwzt/szhzy/jyfg/content/post_2906394.html) 2023 2 10

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automated decision-making

decision-made by artificial intervention

human decision-making

“ human-over-the-loop” model

“ human-in-the-loop”

“ human-out-

model

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90 2012 4 “ 3

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algorithmic bias

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101 2017 7101 2706  
102 Jennifer Cobbe, Administrative Law and the Machines of Government: Judicial Review of Automated Public-Sector Decision-Making, 39 *Legal Studies* 636, 639-640 (2019)  
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the anonymized training data  
rules- based system

source code

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